Contents

Preface ix

The Transitivity of Verbs of *Saying* Revisited 1
MENGISTU AMBERBER

The Licensing of Adjectival Modification 17
ANTONIA ANDROUTSOPOULOU

Questions in Discourse 33
VIRGINIA BRENNAN

Constraint Domains in Kashaya 47
EUGENE BUCKLEY

Is It (Only Rock'n Roll), Or Just Like It? 63
DANIEL BÜRING & KATHARINA HARTMANN

Economy and The Scope of Amount Phrases 79
DIANA CRESTI

Constraint Violability in Western Apache 95
AMY V. FOUNTAIN

Restraining Functional Projections: Auxiliaries and Participles 111
ELLY VAN GELDEREN

The Syntax and Interpretation of Dropped Categories in Child Language: A Unified Account 123
TEUN HOEKSTRA & NINA HYAMS

Conditions on the Event-related Reading 137
MARTIN HONCOOP & JENNY DOETJES

Determiners, Context Sets, and Focus 155
HELEN DE HOOP & JAUME SOLÀ

Integral Predication 169
NORBERT HORNSTEIN, SARA THOMAS ROSEN & JUAN URIAGEREKA

To Have and Have not: on the Deconstruction Approach 185
SABINE IATRIDOU

A Solution to the Subcomparative Paradox 203
ROUMYANA IZVORSKI

Place Assimilation as the Result of Conflicting Perceptual and Articulatory Constraints 221
JONGHO JUN

On the Left Periphery of German Subordinate Clauses 239
ANDREAS KATHOL & CARL POLLARD

Strict Cyclicity, Linear Ordering, and Derivational C-Command 255
RURIKO KAWASHIMA & HISATSUGU KITAHARA

Predication in *Tough*-constructions 271
BOOMEE KIM

Parasitic Gaps, Multiple Questions, and VP Ellipsis 287
SOOWON KIM & JAMES LYLE

The Parametric Variation of French and English Negation 303
JONG-BOK KIM & IVAN A. SAG

The Syntax and Semantics of Indefinite+*Bhii* Phrases in Hindi 319
UTPAL LAHIRI

Focus Relations and Weak Islands 335
ANDRÉ MEINUNGER

NP-internal Modifiers and Temporal Upper Limit Effects 351
RENATE MUSAN

Theme Extraction in Bantu Applicatives 367
MASANORI NAKAMURA

PP-Complements in Dutch 383
AD NEELEMAN

Correspondence and Identity Constraints in Two-level Optimality Theory 399
CEMIL ORHAN ORGUN

Consequences of a Predication-Based Analysis of Semantic Partition 415
ORIN PERCUS

Hierarchical Structure in a Non-Configurational Language: Asymmetries in Swampy Cree 431
KEVIN RUSSELL & CHARLOTTE REINHOLTZ

Evidence for Case-Related Functional Projections in Early German 447
CARSON T. SCHÜTZE

Scope Interpretation without Rigidity Condition 463
KEUN-WON SOHN

A Constraint-Based Theory of Reduplication Patterns 477
PHILIP SPAELTI

Predication and Functional Heads 493
PETER SVENONIUS

VP-Internal Object Shift 509
YUJI TAKANO

Agreement and Extraction Out of DPs 525
CHRISTINE TELLIER AND DANIEL VALOIS

On the Mismatch between Variable Binding and Sloppy Identity 541
SATOSHI TOMIOKA

Empty Prepositions and UG 557
MIREILLE TREMBLAY

Levels of Representation and Negative Polarity Item Licensing 571
MYRIAM URIBE-ETXEBARRIA

Split Ergativity and NP-Movement 587
JAMES LYLE

Index 603

Preface

This volume contains the papers presented at the 14th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics, held at the University of Southern California on March 10-12, 1994. In addition to the papers from the main conference, we have included those from the Workshop on Predication, as well as those of the alternate presenters. The papers have been arranged in alphabetical order, except for James Lyle's paper, whose paper appears last due to last minute changes.

This book is possible because of several people's effort. The reviewers of the original conference abstracts shaped the final outcome in a very positive form. The students in the Linguistics Department at USC also helped in the whole process. We would also want to thank the staff of the Linguistics Department, in particular Kathy Stubaus, for their support. Finally, we would like to thank the Dean of Faculty and Research of the University of Southern California, whose financial support was crucial for the conference and the proceedings.

José Camacho, Lina Choueiri, & Maki Watanabe
Editors